NCL Spring 2025 Individual Game Scouting Report

Dear Cody Kyser,

Thank you for participating in the National Cyber League (NCL) Spring 2025 Season! Our goal is to prepare the next generation of cybersecurity professionals, and your participation is helping achieve that goal.

The NCL was founded in May 2011 to provide an ongoing virtual training ground for collegiate students to develop, practice, and validate their cybersecurity skills in preparation for further learning, industry certifications, and career readiness. The NCL scenario-based challenges were designed around performance-based exam objectives of CompTIA certifications and are aligned to the National Initiative for Cybersecurity Education (NICE) Cybersecurity Workforce Framework published by the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST).

As you look to a future career in cybersecurity, we hope you find this report to be valuable in both validating skills and identifying areas for improvement across the nine NCL skills categories. You can use this NCL Scouting Report to:

- Validate your skills to employers in any job application or professional portfolio;
- Show case your achievements and strengths by including the Score Card view of your performance as part of your résumé or simply sharing the validation link so that others may view the detailed version of this report.

The NCL Spring 2025 Season had 9,216 students/players and 596 faculty/coaches from 510 two- and four-year schools & 288 high schools across all 50 U.S. states registered to play. The Individual Game Capture the Flag (CTF) event took place from April 11 through April 13. The Team Game CTF event took place from April 25 through April 27. The games were conducted in real-time for students across the country.

NCL is powered by Cyber Skyline's cloud-based skills evaluation platform. Cyber Skyline hosted the scenario-driven cybersecurity challenges for players to compete and track their progress in real-time.

To validate this report, please access: cyberskyline.com/report/1UP6AB2QK9E0

CompTIA

Based on the performance detailed in this NCL Scouting Report, you have earned **17 hours** of Continuing Education Units (CEUs) as approved by CompTIA. You can learn more about the NCL - CompTIA alignment via nationalcyberleague.org/partners.

Congratulations for your participation in the NCL Spring 2025 Individual Game! We hope you will continue to develop your knowledge and skills and make meaningful contributions as part of the Information Security workforce!

Dr. David Zeichick
NCL Commissioner

POWERED BY CYBER SKYLINE

NATIONAL CYBER LEAGUE SCORE CARD

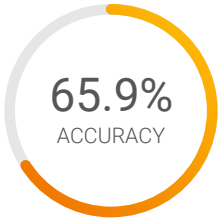
NCL SPRING 2025 INDIVIDUAL GAME

NATIONAL RANK
143RD PLACE OUT OF 8573

PERCENTILE
99TH

YOUR TOP CATEGORIES

PASSWORD CRACKING	NETWORK TRAFFIC ANALYSIS	WEB APPLICATION EXPLOITATION
100TH PERCENTILE	100TH PERCENTILE	99TH PERCENTILE



Average: 66.8%

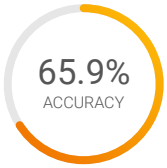
cyberskyline.com/report
ID: 1UP6AB2QK9E0

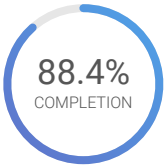
NCL Spring 2025 Individual Game

The NCL Individual Game is designed for student players nationwide to compete in realtime in the categories listed below. The Individual Game evaluates the technical cybersecurity skills of the individual, without the assistance of others.

143 RD PLACE OUT OF 8573
NATIONAL RANK

2535 POINTS OUT OF 3000
PERFORMANCE SCORE





99th National Percentile

Average: 995.3 Points

Average: 66.8%

Average: 37.7%

Cryptography

265 POINTS OUT OF 385

64.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: **84.2%**

Identify techniques used to encrypt or obfuscate messages and leverage tools to extract the plaintext.

Enumeration & Exploitation

205 POINTS OUT OF 365

59.1% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: **68.4%**

Identify actionable exploits and vulnerabilities and use them to bypass the security measures in code and compiled binaries.

Forensics

305 POINTS OUT OF 305

36.8% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: **100.0%**

Utilize the proper tools and techniques to analyze, process, recover, and/or investigate digital evidence in a computer-related incident.

Log Analysis

260 POINTS OUT OF 300

50.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: **94.1%**

Utilize the proper tools and techniques to establish a baseline for normal operation and identify malicious activities using log files from various services.

Network Traffic Analysis

300 POINTS OUT OF 300

80.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: **100.0%**

Identify malicious and benign network traffic to demonstrate an understanding of potential security breaches.

Open Source Intelligence

265 POINTS OUT OF 310

64.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: **88.9%**

Utilize publicly available information such as search engines, public repositories, social media, and more to gain in-depth knowledge on a topic or target.

Password Cracking

295 POINTS OUT OF 335

89.5% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: **89.5%**

Identify types of password hashes and apply various techniques to efficiently determine plaintext passwords.

Scanning & Reconnaissance

280 POINTS OUT OF 300

94.1% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: **94.1%**

Identify and use the proper tools to gain intelligence about a target including its services and potential vulnerabilities.

Web Application Exploitation

260 POINTS OUT OF 300

80.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: **88.9%**

Identify actionable exploits and vulnerabilities and use them to bypass the security measures in online services.

Note: Survey module (100 points) was excluded from this report.

Cryptography Module

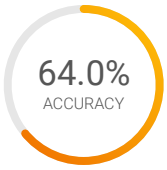
Identify techniques used to encrypt or obfuscate messages and leverage tools to extract the plaintext.

508 TH PLACE OUT OF 8573
NATIONAL RANK

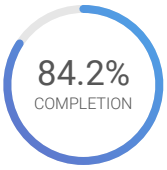
95th National Percentile

265 POINTS OUT OF 385
PERFORMANCE SCORE

Average: 143.1 Points



Average: 65.0%



Average: 44.2%

The Bases (Easy)

45 POINTS OUT OF 45

60.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: 100.0%

Analyze and obtain the plaintext from messages encoded with common number bases

Super Shifty (Easy)

55 POINTS OUT OF 55

75.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: 100.0%

Analyze and obtain the plaintext for a message encrypted with a shift cipher

Pizza Time (Easy)

50 POINTS OUT OF 50

50.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: 100.0%

Analyze and obtain the plaintext for a message encrypted with the rail fence cipher

Signed (Medium)

60 POINTS OUT OF 60

80.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: 100.0%

Identify tampered files by verifying PGP signatures

Altered Clouds (Medium)

55 POINTS OUT OF 55

100.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: 100.0%

Verify the integrity of files by computing HMAC values

Zugzwang (Medium)

0 POINTS OUT OF 60

0.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: 0.0%

Decode a hidden file by implementing a decoder for a custom encoding scheme

Kracken (Hard)

0 POINTS OUT OF 60

0.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: 0.0%

Break XOR encryption using a bruteforce attack with a known crib

Enumeration & Exploitation Module

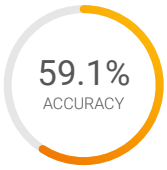
Identify actionable exploits and vulnerabilities and use them to bypass the security measures in code and compiled binaries.

423 RD PLACE OUT OF 8573
NATIONAL RANK

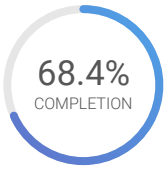
96th National Percentile

205 POINTS OUT OF 365
PERFORMANCE SCORE

Average: 111.7 Points



Average: 67.9%



Average: 41.6%

Not Affine (Easy)

75 POINTS OUT OF 75

75.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: 100.0%

Perform code analysis on C source code to reverse a series of bitwise operations

CrackMe (Medium)

25 POINTS OUT OF 90

100.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: 50.0%

Perform static analysis on a binary program and extract an image encoded within the binary

Hardware Discovery (Hard)

75 POINTS OUT OF 100

30.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: 75.0%

Follow a hardware schematic to interpret raw signal data that is encoded using pulse width modulation

Escalate (Hard)

30 POINTS OUT OF 100

100.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: 40.0%

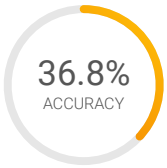
Identify and exploit a vulnerability in a compiled C binary to read data from unclosed file descriptors

Forensics Module

Utilize the proper tools and techniques to analyze, process, recover, and/or investigate digital evidence in a computer-related incident.

255 TH PLACE OUT OF 8573
NATIONAL RANK

305 POINTS OUT OF 305
PERFORMANCE SCORE



98th National Percentile

Average: 144.7 Points

Average: 58.4%

Average: 48.4%

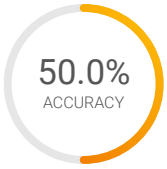
Overused (Easy)	105 POINTS OUT OF 105	50.0% ACCURACY	COMPLETION: 100.0%
Use Binwalk or other file carving tools to analyze and extract embedded files			
Oops (Medium)	100 POINTS OUT OF 100	33.3% ACCURACY	COMPLETION: 100.0%
Utilize forensics tools to perform file recovery on a deleted image			
Absence (Hard)	100 POINTS OUT OF 100	28.6% ACCURACY	COMPLETION: 100.0%
Recover a corrupted G-code file by correcting errors and fixing gaps within the file			

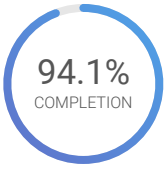
Log Analysis Module

Utilize the proper tools and techniques to establish a baseline for normal operation and identify malicious activities using log files from various services.

792 ND PLACE OUT OF 8573
NATIONAL RANK

260 POINTS OUT OF 300
PERFORMANCE SCORE





91st National Percentile

Average: 164.5 Points

Average: 56.8%

Average: 59.9%

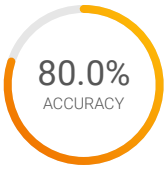
Ancient History (Easy)	100 POINTS OUT OF 100	63.6% ACCURACY	COMPLETION: 100.0%
Analyze HTTP access logs to calculate statistics and identify trends in web traffic			
Leaked (Medium)	100 POINTS OUT OF 100	62.5% ACCURACY	COMPLETION: 100.0%
Analyze a SQL backup log file and calculate statistics on user data			
Logins (Hard)	60 POINTS OUT OF 100	30.8% ACCURACY	COMPLETION: 80.0%
Parse a binary log and perform anomaly detection to identify a compromised user based on GeoIP data			

Network Traffic Analysis Module

Identify malicious and benign network traffic to demonstrate an understanding of potential security breaches.

84 TH PLACE OUT OF 8573
NATIONAL RANK

300 POINTS OUT OF 300
PERFORMANCE SCORE



100th National Percentile

Average: 124.6 Points

Average: 66.3%

Average: 56.9%

Lost in Resolution (Easy)

100 POINTS OUT OF 100

75.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: 100.0%

Analyze a packet capture with DNS traffic to identify DNS queries and responses

Wifi (Medium)

100 POINTS OUT OF 100

83.3% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: 100.0%

Analyze a packet capture of WiFi network traffic and crack the password to the WiFi network

Exfil (Hard)

100 POINTS OUT OF 100

100.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: 100.0%

Analyze a packet capture to identify and extract exfiltrated data that was encoded within x.509 certificate SAN fields

Open Source Intelligence Module

Utilize publicly available information such as search engines, public repositories, social media, and more to gain in-depth knowledge on a topic or target.

320 TH PLACE OUT OF 8573
NATIONAL RANK

265 POINTS OUT OF 310
PERFORMANCE SCORE

64.0% ACCURACY

88.9% COMPLETION

97th National Percentile

Average: 196.4 Points

Average: 70.9%

Average: 66.8%

Rules of Conduct (Easy)

100 POINTS OUT OF 100

100.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: 100.0%

Introductory challenge on acceptable conduct during NCL

Honor (Easy)

30 POINTS OUT OF 30

100.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: 100.0%

Analyze an image to obtain data from metadata and file properties

Controversial Challenge (Medium)

30 POINTS OUT OF 30

100.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: 100.0%

Perform a reverse image search to discover open-source information about a subject

Nostalgia (Hard)

50 POINTS OUT OF 50

100.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: 100.0%

Utilize open source tools to analyze and geolocate a photo

Meow Meow Meow (Hard)

25 POINTS OUT OF 50

11.1% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: 50.0%

Extract an image from an EML file and then perform a reverse image search to discover information about a target

GitHub in Action (Hard)

30 POINTS OUT OF 50

66.7% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: 66.7%

Investigate public GitHub repositories to trace connections between user actions and their social media accounts

Password Cracking Module

Identify types of password hashes and apply various techniques to efficiently determine plaintext passwords.

54 TH PLACE OUT OF 8573
NATIONAL RANK

295 POINTS OUT OF 335
PERFORMANCE SCORE

89.5% ACCURACY

89.5% COMPLETION

100th National Percentile

Average: 165.3 Points

Average: 86.9%

Average: 50.0%

Hash me outside! (Easy)

50 POINTS OUT OF 50

100.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: 100.0%

Generate password hashes using MD5, SHA1, and SHA256

We Will Rockyou (Easy)

50 POINTS OUT OF 50

100.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: 100.0%

Crack MD5 password hashes for password found in the RockYou breach

Oph the Grid (Medium)

50 POINTS OUT OF 50

60.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: 100.0%

Crack Windows NTLM password hashes using rainbow tables

Totally Safe PDF (Medium)

50 POINTS OUT OF 50

100.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: 100.0%

Crack the insecure password on a protected PDF file

put 0n th3 ma5k (Medium)

50 POINTS OUT OF 50

100.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: 100.0%

Build a wordlist or pattern rule to crack password hashes of a known pattern

Dice (Hard)

45 POINTS OUT OF 85

100.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: 60.0%

Build a custom wordlist to crack passwords by augmenting permutation rules using known password complexity requirements

Scanning & Reconnaissance Module

Identify and use the proper tools to gain intelligence about a target including its services and potential vulnerabilities.

504 TH PLACE OUT OF 8573
NATIONAL RANK

280 POINTS OUT OF 300
PERFORMANCE SCORE

94.1% ACCURACY

94.1% COMPLETION

95th National Percentile

Average: 171.8 Points

Average: 72.8%

Average: 54.2%

Portscan (Easy)

100 POINTS OUT OF 100

100.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: 100.0%

Perform a port scan and identify services running on a remote host

Dig (Medium)

100 POINTS OUT OF 100

100.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: 100.0%

Utilize DNS services to gain information about an organization's Intranet resources

School Directory (Hard)

80 POINTS OUT OF 100

83.3% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: 83.3%

Conduct reconnaissance on an LDAP server

Web Application Exploitation Module

Identify actionable exploits and vulnerabilities and use them to bypass the security measures in online services.

96 TH PLACE OUT OF 8573
NATIONAL RANK

260 POINTS OUT OF 300
PERFORMANCE SCORE

80.0% ACCURACY

88.9% COMPLETION

99th National Percentile

Average: 123.1 Points

Average: 61.9%

Average: 39.4%

Liber8Dogs (Easy)

100 POINTS OUT OF 100

100.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: 100.0%

Find and exploit a path traversal vulnerability in a web application

Liber8tion_Login (Medium)

100 POINTS OUT OF 100

60.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: 100.0%

Manipulate headers to exploit improper authorization checks in middleware found in CVE-2025-29927

dogstagram (Hard)

60 POINTS OUT OF 100

100.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION: 75.0%

Bypass data sanitization on a login form and exploit a server side request forgery vulnerability